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## THE MODERN APPROACHES TO MODELLING THE BALANCE OF PAYMENT CRISIS

The paper considers and presents synthesis of theoretical models of balance of payment crisis and investigates the most effective ways to model the crisis in Ukraine. For mathematical formalization of balance of payment crisis, comparative analysis of the effectiveness of different calculation methods of Exchange Market Pressure Index was performed. A set of indicators that signal the growing likelihood of balance of payments crisis was defined using signal approach. With the help of minimization function thresholds indicators were selected, the crossing of which signalize increase in the probability of balance of payment crisis.

## **KEYWORDS**

Balance of payment crisis, Signal approach, Exchange Market Pressure Index, Triggers.

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